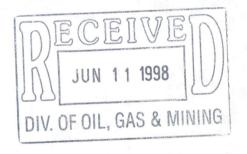
m/027/007

DRUM MINE SOIL SAMPLES

Soil samples were collected on May 14, 1998. Nine (9) samples were collected from trenches dug with a small backhoe. The following is a description of each sample. The location of the samples is shown on Map 3.

SAMPLE #	SAMPLE DESCRIPTION
1	Area 5 - Near HG4&5, upper soil strata.
2	Area 5 - Southern part near haul road, lower soil strata.
3	Area 4 - Drainage south of ponds, composite of topsoil stockpile
4	Area 4 - Drainage south of ponds, composite of 8' deep trench.
5	Area 1 - South central area, upper soil strata.
6	Area 1 - Northwest area, lower soil strata.
7	Area 9 - North of HG3, upper soil strata.
8	Area 11 - Drainage area approx. 1.5 miles west of site, composite 8' deep trench.
9	Area 7 - Drainage area Northeast of LG3, upper soil strata.



Billing Statement

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Billed: Date Paid:	5/19/98	Invoice Number: 06-98010998
Name Address	Jim Ashton Western States Minerals 250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130 Reno NV 89502	Account # Check # Cash

Laboratory Numbers	Quantity	Description	Price Code	Amount
98010998 - 98011006	9	Analyses Requested	45.00	1 405.00
-		PO # 0213944		
•				
-				
-				
			Total Due:	405.00
			Amount Paid	f:
			Balance:	405.00

and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received: Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98010998

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

1

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test Results			Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture		Sandy Loam		
Lime		++	Normal	
pН		8.2	Normal	
Salinity - ECe mmh	nos/cm	0.4		
Phosphorus - P	ppm	2.2		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K	ppm	174		0 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N	ppm	2.8		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn	ppm			
Iron - Fe	ppm			
Copper - Cu	ppm			
Manganese - Mn	ppm			
Sulfate-Sulfur - S	ppm			
SAR		3.0	Soil Not Sodic	
Organic Matter	%	0.76		

Notes

CEC = 16.2 meq/100 g

Manure is fine - the only problem might be high salts if lots of manure used.

and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received: Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98010999

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

2

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test F	Results	Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture	Sandy Loam		
Lime	++	Normal	
рН	8.0	Normal	
Salinity - ECe mmhos/cm	0.4		
Phosphorus - P ppm	1.0		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K ppm	80		80-120 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N ppm	1.5		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn ppm			
Iron - Fe ppm			
Copper - Cu ppm			
Manganese - Mn ppm			
Sulfate-Sulfur - S ppm			
SAR	0.69	Soil Not Sodic	
Organic Matter %	0.68		

Notes

CEC = 13.8 meq/100 g

and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received:
Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98011000

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

3

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test Results			Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture		Sandy Loam		
Lime		++	Normal	
pН		8.7	Very High	
Salinity - ECe mmh	os/cm	0.7		
Phosphorus - P	ppm	2.5		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K	ppm	97		80-120 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N	ppm	1.5		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn	ppm			
Iron - Fe	ppm			
Copper - Cu	ppm			
Manganese - Mn	ppm			
Sulfate-Sulfur - S	ppm			
SAR		15.0	Soil Is Sodic	
Organic Matter	%	0.51		

Notes

CEC = 19.5 meq/100 g

and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received:
Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98011001

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

4

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test Results			Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture		Sandy Loam		
Lime		++	Normal	
pН		8.4	Normal	
Salinity - ECe mmh	os/cm	5.6		
Phosphorus - P	ppm	1.3		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K	ppm	81		80-120 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N	ppm	9.3		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn	ppm			
Iron - Fe	ppm			
Copper - Cu	ppm			
Manganese - Mn	ppm			
Sulfate-Sulfur - S	ppm			
SAR		24	Soil Is Sodic	
Organic Matter	%	0.43		

Notes

CEC = 12.3 meq/100 g

and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received:
Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98011002

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

5

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test	Results	Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture	Sandy Loam		
Lime	++	Normal	
рН	8.1	Normal	
Salinity - ECe mmhos/cm	0.3		
Phosphorus - P ppn	1.9		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K ppm	179		0 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N ppn	n 1.5		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn ppm			
iron - Fe ppm	1		
Copper - Cu ppm	1		
Manganese - Mn ppn	ı		
Sulfate-Sulfur - S ppm			
SAR	2.36	Soil Not Sodic	
Organic Matter	% 0.83		

Notes

CEC = 15.9 meq/100 g

and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received: Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98011003

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test Re	sults	Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture	Loamy Sand		
Lime	++	Normai	
рН	7.9	Normal	:
Salinity - ECe mmhos/cm	4.6		
Phosphorus - P ppm	1.6		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K ppm	46		140-180 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N ppm	1.3		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn ppm			
Iron - Fe ppm			
Copper - Cu ppm			
Manganese - Mn ppm			
Sulfate-Sulfur - S ppm			
SAR	7.58	Soil Not Sodic	
Organic Matter %	0.31		

Notes

CEC = 30.1 meq/100 g

Soil Test Report and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received:
Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98011004

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

7

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test Results			Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture		Loamy Sand		
Lime		++	Normal	
pН		8.5	High	
Salinity - ECe mmhos/cm		1.4		
Phosphorus - P	ppm	1.6		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K	ppm	111		0 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N	ppm	5.2		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn	ppm			
Iron - Fe	ppm			
Copper - Cu	ppm	,		
Manganese - Mn	ppm			
Sulfate-Sulfur - S	ppm			
SAR		15.0	Soil Is Sodic	
Organic Matter	%	0.58		

Notes

CEC = 21.0 meq/100 g

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217 (435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received:

5/19/98 Date Completed: 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98011005

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

8

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Te	est Results	Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture	Sandy Loam		
Lime	++	Normal	
рН	8.0	Normal	
Salinity - ECe mmhos	/cm 20.0		
Phosphorus - P	opm 3.2		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K	ppm 57		140-180 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N	ppm 6.0		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn p	ppm		
Iron - Fe	opm		
Copper - Cu	opm		
Manganese - Mn	ppm		
Sulfate-Sulfur - S p	ppm		
SAR	36.0	Soil Is Sodic	
Organic Matter	% 0.49		

Notes

CEC = 9.3 meq/100 g

and

Fertilizer Recommendations

USU Analytical Labs

Utah State University Logan, Utah 84322-4830 (435) 797-2217

(435) 797-2117 (FAX)

Date Received: Date Completed:

5/19/98 6/2/98

Name:

Jim Ashton

Address:

Western States Minerals

250 South Rock Blvd Suite 130

Reno NV 89502

County:

Lab Number:

98011006

Grower's Comments:

Acres in Field:

Identification:

9

Crop to be Grown: Reclamation

Soil Test Re	esults	Interpretations	Recommendations
Texture	Sandy Loam		
Lime	++	Normal	
pH	8.1	Normal	
Salinity - ECe mmhos/cm	1.4		
Phosphorus - P ppm	2.4		50-70 lbs P2O5/A
Potassium - K ppm	218		0 lbs K2O/A
Nitrate-Nitrogen - N ppm	24.2		40-70 lbs N/A
Zinc - Zn ppm			
iron - Fe ppm			
Copper - Cu ppm			
Manganese - Mn ppm			
Sulfate-Sulfur - S ppm			
SAR	2.78	Soil Not Sodic	
Organic Matter %	0.51		

Notes

CEC = 9.3 meq/100 g